

# THE STUDY OF NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION

*Those behaviors and characteristics that express meaning without the use of words*

## 01. OCULESICS

a subcategory of kinesics, is the study of eye movement, behavior, gaze, and eye-related nonverbal communication.



## 02. KINESICS

the study of the way in which certain body movements and gestures serve as a form of non-verbal communication.



## 03. HAPTICS

the perception of objects by touch and proprioception, especially as involved in non-verbal communication.



## 04. VOCALICS

referred to as paralanguage, includes the way you speak, such as your tone of voice. Besides tone, vocalics might include the volume and pitch of your voice.



## 05. PROXEMICS

the study of human use of space and the effects that population density has on behavior, communication, and social interaction.



## 06. CHRONEMICS

the study of the use of time in nonverbal communication. Time perceptions include punctuality, willingness to wait, and interactions.



## 07. DRESS-UP

Dress is considered an aspect of non-verbal communication. Clothing conveys nonverbal clues about a speaker's personality, background and financial status.



## 08. VISUAL

facial expressions (typically involving expressions of emotions), eye gaze and eye movements, head movements, gestures and body movement, posture, and gait.

